



Ministry of International  
Trade & Industry

# Trade & Economic Information Booklet

## 2019

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter

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2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter

Malaysia's  
Trade and Economic  
Information Booklet

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2019

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## GENERAL NOTATION

### Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARi	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.



# Key Economic Data

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## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Area (square kilometres) 330,621

	2019 (Q2)	2018 (Q2)
Population (mil.)	32.6	32.4
Population by sex		
Male	16.8	16.7
Female	15.8	15.7
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	29.4	29.1
Non-citizens	3.2	3.3
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.6	7.7
15 - 64 yr	22.8	22.6
65 yr and above	2.2	2.1
Population Growth (%)	0.6	1.1

Note : \* Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Sources: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Unit	2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017 <sup>e</sup>
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	371.0	1,446.9	1,371.6
	US\$ bil.	89.4	358.6	319.0
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	44,870.0	43,086.0	41,627.0
	US\$	10,815.0	10,677.7	9,679.7
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	365.5	1,395.3	1,333.0
	US\$ bil.	88.1	345.8	310.0

Sources: DOSM

		2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017 <sup>e</sup>
Inflation Rate (as at June 2019)	%	1.5	1.0	3.7
Total Labour Force	mil.	15.6	15.4	15.1
Unemployment Rate	%	3.3	3.3	3.3

Sources: DOSM

		2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017 <sup>e</sup>
Employment by Sector	% share			
Agriculture		12.3	12.5	12.7
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		16.8	16.9	16.9
Construction		9.7	10.2	10.4
Services		60.6	60.0	59.5

Sources: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>		2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017 <sup>e</sup>
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	371.0		1,446.9	1,371.6
	89.4		358.6	319.0
Services	208.4	56.2	804.0	746.6
	50.2		199.3	173.6
Non-Government	179.3	48.3	686.3	633.9
	43.2		170.1	147.4
Government	29.2	7.9	117.7	112.7
	7.0		29.2	26.2
Manufacturing	81.2	21.9	312.0	299.8
	19.6		77.3	69.7
Mining and quarrying	34.3	9.3	134.2	121.3
	8.3		33.3	28.2
Agriculture	25.4	6.9	109.1	118.1
	6.1		27.0	27.5
Construction	17.3	4.7	70.1	66.6
	4.2		17.4	15.5
plus Import duties	4.4	1.2	17.5	19.3
	1.1		4.3	4.5

Source: DOSM

	2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017 <sup>e</sup>
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	4.9	4.7	5.7
Agriculture	4.2	0.1	5.7
Mining & Quarrying	2.9	-2.6	0.4
Manufacturing	4.3	5	6.0
Construction	0.5	4.2	6.7
Services	6.1	6.8	6.2

Source: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Industrial Production Index (2015=100)		2019 (Q2)	2018	2017
Overall		114.6	112.0	108.6
Manufacturing		119.2	116.0	110.7
Mining		100.3	100.3	102.2
Electricity		120.8	115.4	111.3

External Trade	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Jan-June) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>e</sup>	2017 <sup>f</sup>
Exports		481.5	1,003.6	934.9
		116.9	248.7	217.7
Imports		414.1	879.8	836.4
		100.5	218.0	194.7
Total Trade		895.6	1,883.4	1,771.3
		217.4	466.7	412.5
Trade Balance		67.4	123.8	98.5
		16.4	30.7	23.0

Sources: DOSM

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>	2018 <sup>r</sup>	2017 <sup>f</sup>
Current Account Balance		14.3	30.6	38.3
		3.4	7.6	8.9
(i) Goods		28.1	119.2	117.1
		6.8	29.5	27.2
Goods - Credits		203.1	832.8	801.4
		48.9	206.4	186.4
Goods - Debits		175.0	713.6	684.3
		42.2	176.9	159.1
(ii) Services		-3.4	-17.7	-22.9
		-0.8	-4.4	-5.3
Services - Credits*		41.3	162.1	159.4
		10.0	40.2	37.1
Services - Debits*		44.8	179.8	182.2
		10.8	44.6	42.4
(iii) Primary income		-5.5	-51.6	-38.7
		-1.3	-12.8	-9.0
Primary income - Credits		19.4	53.5	53.7
		4.7	13.3	12.5
Compensation of employees		1.9	6.8	7.1
		0.5	1.7	1.6
Investment income		17.6	46.7	46.6
		4.2	11.6	10.8
Direct investment		8.7	24.1	25.6
		2.1	6.0	6.0
Portfolio investment		4.2	5.4	4.6
		1.0	1.3	1.1
Other investment		4.7	17.2	16.4
		1.1	4.3	3.8

Sources: DOSM

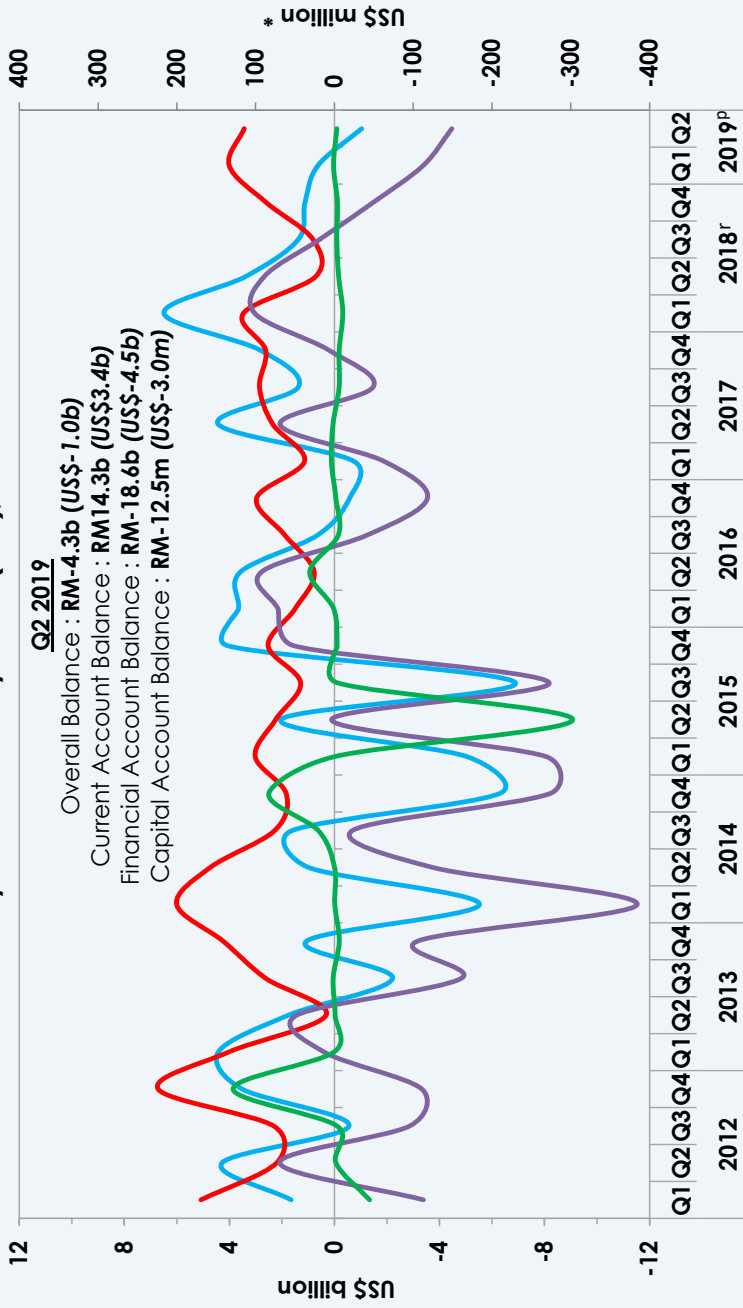
Note: \* refer to page 41 and 42 for details

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2019 (Q2) <sup>p</sup>	2018 <sup>r</sup>	2017 <sup>f</sup>
Primary income - Debits		25.0	105.1	92.4
		6.0	26.0	21.5
Compensation of employees		3.9	14.4	11.9
		1.0	3.6	2.8
Investment income		21.0	90.6	80.4
		5.1	22.5	18.7
Direct investment		13.3	60.0	58.7
		3.2	14.9	13.7
Portfolio investment		6.1	24.6	18.3
		1.5	6.1	4.2
Other investment		1.6	6.1	3.4
		0.4	1.5	0.8
(iv) Secondary income		-4.9	-19.3	-17.3
		-1.2	-4.8	-4.0
Secondary income - Credits		5.0	15.6	16.8
		1.2	3.9	3.9
Secondary income - Debits		9.8	34.9	34.1
		2.4	8.6	7.9

Source: DOSM

## Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2012 - Q2 2019



Source: DOSM & Compiled by MITI

## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2019 (June)	2018	2017
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	425.5	419.6	414.7
	(US\$ bil.)	102.2	100.6	101.7
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)		29.0	30.2
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		7.6	7.4	7.2
Banking Institutions				
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	1,960.2	1,944.9	1,781.7
	(US\$ bil.)	471.0	466.1	436.9
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,728.4	1,705.7	1,584.3
	(US\$ bil.)	415.3	408.8	388.5
Commercial Banks Interest Rates				
Saving Deposit	(%)	1.0	1.0	1.0
BLR	(%)	6.7	6.9	6.7
Gross National Savings (% of GNI) as at Q2 2019		27.4	26.7	29.2

Sources: DOSM and BNM

		2019(Q2)	2018	2017
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	931.1	924.9	885.2
	(US\$ bil.)	224.4	229.2	205.8
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	542.7	519.6	533.4
	(US\$ bil.)	130.8	128.8	124.0
Short Term	(RM bil.)	388.4	405.3	351.8
	(US\$ bil.)	93.6	100.5	81.8
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	4.9	5.3	6.4

Sources: DOSM and BNM





# Trade in Goods

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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	39,341.9		35,775.2	
1	P.R.China	4,623.0	11.8	4,107.1	1
2	USA	4,278.4	10.9	3,954.7	2
3	Germany	2,846.5	7.2	2,611.1	3
4	Japan	1,487.1	3.8	1,370.1	4
5	Netherlands	1,368.7	3.5	1,226.7	5
6	France	1,254.4	3.2	1,153.8	6
7	Hong Kong SAR	1,196.8	3.0	1,140.2	7
8	UK	1,159.3	2.9	1,084.6	8
9	R.O.Korea	1,140.1	2.9	1,052.2	9
10	Italy	1,047.4	2.7	960.5	10
15	Singapore	783.3	2.0	700.9	15
23	Thailand	501.8	1.3	458.2	24
25	Viet Nam	489.8	1.2	425.8	25
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>412.5</b>	<b>26</b>
32	Indonesia	368.9	0.9	325.8	32
40	Philippines	182.2	0.5	170.6	39
75	Myanmar	36.3	0.1	33.1	75
81	Cambodia	33.4	0.1	27.6	84
118	Lao PDR	11.6	-	10.5	118
122	Brunei	10.7	-	8.7	122

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	19,475.4		17,731.9	
1	P.R.China	2,487.0	12.8	2,263.3	1
2	USA	1,664.1	8.5	1,546.3	2
3	Germany	1,560.8	8.0	1,448.2	3
4	Japan	738.4	3.8	698.1	4
5	Netherlands	722.7	3.7	652.1	5
6	R.O.Korea	604.9	3.1	573.7	6
7	France	581.8	3.0	535.2	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	569.2	2.9	550.3	7
9	Italy	546.6	2.8	507.4	9
10	UK	485.7	2.5	441.1	10
15	Singapore	412.6	2.1	373.2	14
25	Thailand	252.1	1.3	236.6	22
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>247.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>27</b>
27	Viet Nam	245.6	1.3	214.3	28
31	Indonesia	180.2	0.9	168.8	30
48	Philippines	67.5	0.3	68.7	43
77	Myanmar	16.8	0.1	13.9	80
82	Cambodia	14.4	0.1	12.1	82
109	Brunei	5.4	-	5.6	107
110	Lao PDR	5.3	-	4.8	111

Source: WTO Online Database

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2018		2017	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	19,866.5		18,043.3	
1	USA	2,614.3	13.2	2,408.5	1
2	P.R.China	2,135.9	10.8	1,843.8	2
3	Germany	1,285.6	6.5	1,162.9	3
4	Japan	748.7	3.8	671.9	4
5	UK	673.5	3.4	643.5	5
6	France	672.6	3.4	618.6	6
7	Netherlands	646.0	3.3	574.6	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	627.5	3.2	589.9	7
9	R.O.Korea	535.2	2.7	478.5	10
10	India	510.7	2.6	448.4	12
16	Singapore	370.6	1.9	327.7	17
22	Thailand	249.7	1.3	221.5	26
24	Viet Nam	244.2	1.2	211.5	27
<b>27</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>217.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>28</b>
30	Indonesia	188.7	0.9	157.0	32
35	Philippines	114.7	0.6	101.9	36
79	Myanmar	19.5	0.1	19.3	78
82	Cambodia	19.1	0.1	15.5	85
117	Lao PDR	6.3	-	5.6	120
127	Brunei	5.2	-	3.1	142

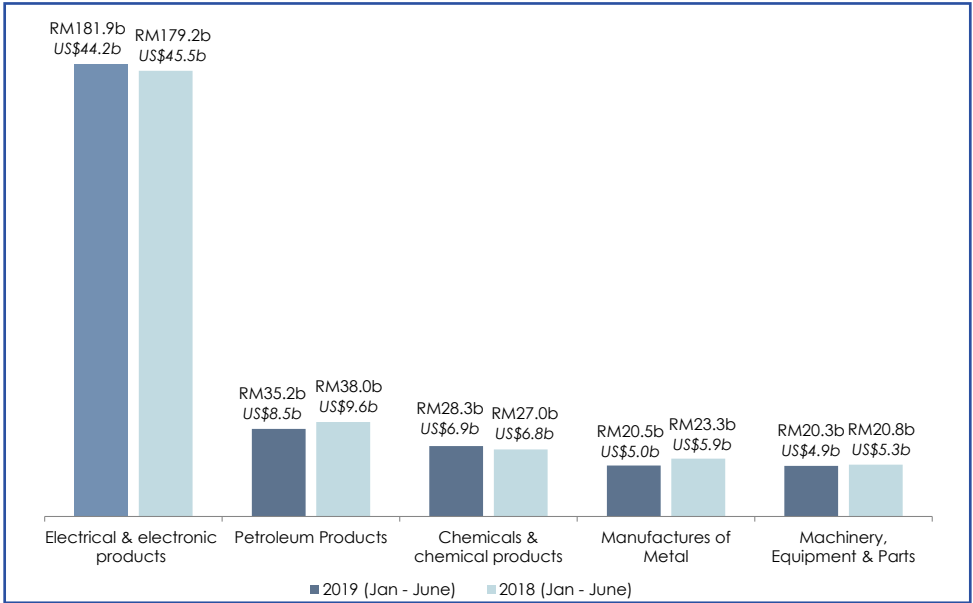
Source: WTO Online Database

## MAJOR EXPORTS

Industry	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	481.5 116.9	100.0	1,003.6 248.7	100.0
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>	404.0 98.1	83.9	837.1 207.4	83.4
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	181.9 44.2	37.8	381.5 94.6	38.0
(ii) Petroleum Products	35.2 8.5	7.3	76.2 18.9	7.6
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	28.3 6.9	5.9	57.7 14.3	5.8
(iv) Manufactures of Metal	20.5 5.0	4.3	44.7 11.1	4.5
(v) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	20.3 4.9	4.2	40.7 10.1	4.1
<b>Primary Industries</b>	74.0 18.0	15.4	156.9 38.9	15.7
(i) LNG	21.6 5.2	4.5	42.3 10.5	4.2
(ii) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	21.3 5.2	4.4	44.7 11.1	4.5
(iii) Crude Petroleum	14.3 3.5	3.0	36.6 9.1	3.7
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	3.2 0.8	0.7	6.2 1.5	0.6
(v) Sawn Timber & Moulding	2.2 0.5	0.4	4.5 1.1	0.5

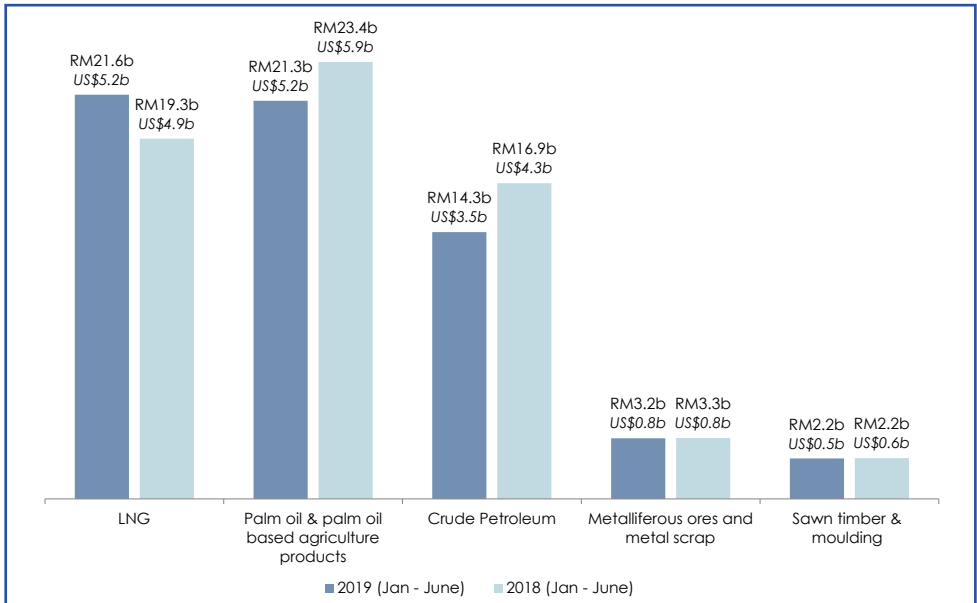
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR IMPORTS

Industry	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	414.1 100.5	100.0	879.8 218.0	100.0
<b>Final Use</b>				
Intermediate Goods	228.9 55.6	54.9	462.2 114.5	52.5
Capital Goods	49.1 11.9	11.8	112.5 27.9	12.8
Consumption Goods	35.8 8.7	8.6	73.0 18.1	8.3
Others*	100.3 24.3	24.7	232.1 57.5	26.4
<b>Main Import by Industry</b>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	119.5 29.0	28.9	262.6 65.1	29.9
(ii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	40.6 9.8	9.8	82.9 20.6	9.4
(iii) Petroleum Products	37.3 9.0	9.0	86.0 21.3	9.8
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	34.3 8.3	8.3	73.8 18.3	8.4
(v) Manufactures of Metal	22.1 5.4	5.3	46.1 11.4	5.2

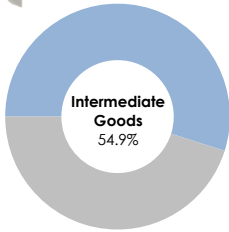
Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

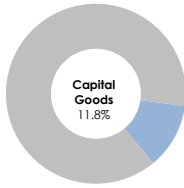


# IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

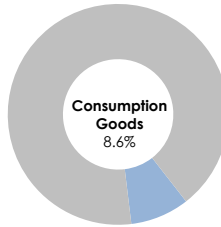
2019 (Jan-June)



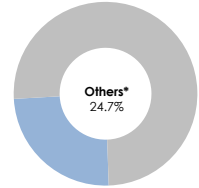
RM228.9b US\$55.6b



RM49.1b US\$11.9b

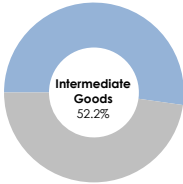


RM35.8b US\$8.7b

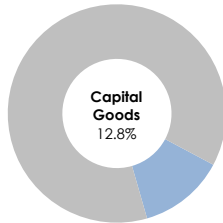


RM100.3b US\$24.3b

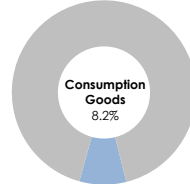
2018 (Jan-June)



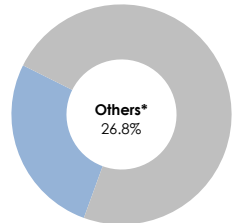
RM221.4b US\$56.2b



RM54.2b US\$13.8b



RM34.4b US\$8.7b

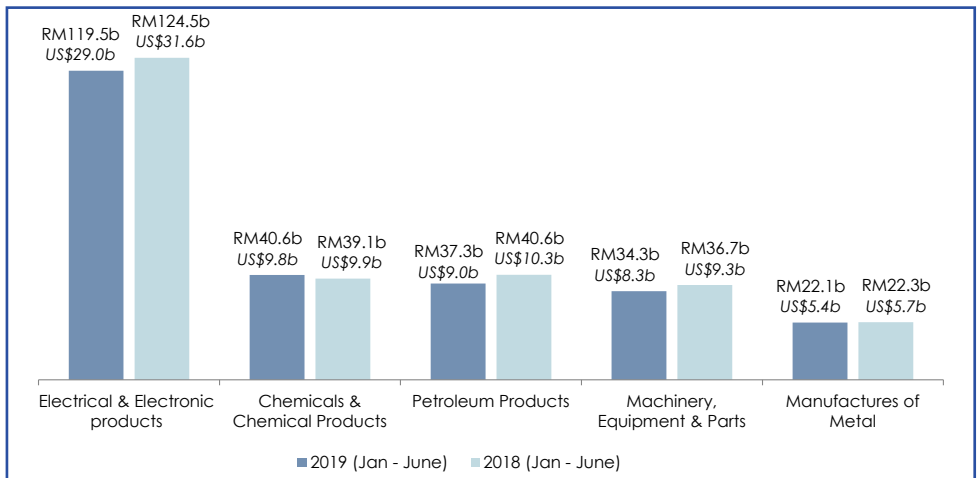


RM112.7b US\$28.6b

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Country		2019 (Jan-June)						Bal. of Trade
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
WORLD		895.6	100.0	481.5	100.0	414.1	100.0	67.4
		217.4		116.9		100.5		16.4
(i)	P.R.China	148.8	16.6	64.1	13.3	84.6	20.4	-20.5
		36.1		15.6		20.5		-5.0
(ii)	Singapore	108.8	12.1	65.8	13.7	42.9	10.4	22.9
		26.4		16.0		10.4		5.6
(iii)	USA	78.0	8.7	45.1	9.4	32.9	7.9	12.2
		18.9		10.9		8.0		3.0
(iv)	Japan	64.1	7.2	33.9	7.0	30.2	7.3	3.7
		15.6		8.2		7.3		0.9
(v)	Thailand	52.2	5.8	29.6	6.1	22.6	5.4	7.0
		12.7		7.2		5.5		1.7

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

		2018						
Country		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
WORLD		1,883.4	100.0	1,003.6	100.0	879.8	100.0	123.8
		466.7		248.7		218.0		30.7
(i)	P.R.China	314.6	16.7	139.1	13.9	175.4	19.9	-36.3
		78.0		34.5		43.5		-9.0
(ii)	Singapore	243.3	12.9	140.2	14.0	103.1	11.7	37.2
		60.3		34.8		25.5		9.2
(iii)	USA	155.8	8.3	90.8	9.0	64.9	7.4	25.9
		38.6		22.5		16.1		6.4
(iv)	Japan	134.2	7.1	70.4	7.0	63.9	7.3	6.5
		33.3		17.4		15.8		1.6
(v)	Thailand	105.7	5.6	57.1	5.7	48.6	5.5	8.4
		26.2		14.1		12.0		2.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH ASEAN

2019 (Jan-June)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	895,645.9	100.0	481,498.9	100.0	414,147.0	100.0	67,351.9
	217,422.4		116,886.2		100,536.2		16,350.0
<b>ASEAN</b>	239,329.1	26.7	139,364.9	28.9	99,964.3	24.1	39,400.6
	58,098.3		33,831.5		24,266.8		9,564.7
Singapore	108,767.3	12.1	65,831.4	13.7	42,936.0	10.4	22,895.4
	26,403.8		15,980.9		10,422.9		5,558.0
Thailand	52,162.5	5.8	29,594.7	6.1	22,567.7	5.4	7,027.0
	12,662.7		7,184.3		5,478.4		1,705.8
Indonesia	32,675.5	3.6	14,151.5	2.9	18,524.0	4.5	-4,372.5
	7,932.1		3,435.4		4,496.8		-1,061.4
Viet Nam	26,481.7	3.0	16,852.4	3.5	9,629.3	2.3	7,223.1
	6,428.6		4,091.0		2,337.6		1,753.4
Philippines	13,497.8	1.5	8,957.4	1.9	4,540.4	1.1	4,417.0
	3,276.7		2,174.5		1,102.2		1,072.3
Myanmar	1,999.3	0.2	1,391.7	0.3	607.5	0.1	784.2
	485.3		337.9		147.5		190.4
Brunei	1,968.4	0.2	1,128.4	0.2	840.0	0.2	288.4
	477.8		273.9		203.9		70.0
Cambodia	1,743.9	0.2	1,441.5	0.3	302.4	0.1	1,139.1
	423.3		349.9		73.4		276.5
Lao PDR	32.8	-	15.9	-	16.9	-	-1.1
	8.0		3.9		4.1		-0.3

### Main Export by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	47,424.2	11,512.4
Petroleum Products	17,840.1	4,330.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	10,811.4	2,624.5
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9,041.9	2,195.0
Manufactures of Metal	6,212.8	1,508.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH ASEAN

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	%	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,883,390.9 466,741.4	100.0	1,003,586.9 248,708.6	100.0	879,804.0 218,032.8	100.0	123,782.9 30,675.8
<b>ASEAN</b>	511,672.4 126,802.5	27.2	287,113.8 71,152.5	28.6	224,558.6 55,650.0	25.5	62,555.2 15,502.4
Singapore	243,320.0 60,299.5	12.9	140,248.9 34,756.4	14.0	103,071.1 25,543.0	11.7	37,177.8 9,213.4
Thailand	105,684.5 26,190.7	5.6	57,060.8 14,140.8	5.7	48,623.7 12,049.9	5.5	8,437.1 2,090.9
Indonesia	72,397.1 17,941.4	3.8	31,906.8 7,907.1	3.2	40,490.3 10,034.3	4.6	-8,583.4 -2,127.1
Viet Nam	53,786.2 13,329.3	2.9	34,329.2 8,507.5	3.4	19,457.0 4,821.8	2.2	14,872.3 3,685.6
Philippines	26,154.0 6,481.5	1.4	16,955.0 4,201.8	1.7	9,199.0 2,279.7	1.0	7,756.0 1,922.1
Myanmar	4,042.8 1,001.9	0.2	2,810.2 696.4	0.3	1,232.7 305.5	0.1	1,577.5 390.9
Brunei	3,962.2 981.9	0.2	2,212.8 548.4	0.2	1,749.4 433.5	0.2	463.4 114.8
Cambodia	2,255.4 558.9	0.1	1,549.0 383.9	0.2	706.4 175.1	0.1	842.6 208.8
Lao PDR	70.1 17.4	-	40.9 10.1	-	29.1 7.2	-	11.8 2.9

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	26,406.4	6,410.3
Petroleum Products	16,865.5	4,094.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	8,639.9	2,097.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	5,872.7	1,425.6
Transport Equipment	4,399.1	1,067.9

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2019 (Jan-June)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	895,645.9	100.0	481,498.9	100.0	414,147.0	100.0	67,351.9
	217,422.4		116,886.2		100,536.2		16,350.0
EU	89,513.3	10.0	49,305.9	10.2	40,207.4	9.7	9,098.4
	21,729.8		11,969.2		9,760.5		2,208.7
Germany	26,883.1	3.0	13,565.5	2.8	13,317.7	3.2	247.8
	6,526.0		3,293.1		3,232.9		60.2
Netherlands	16,951.4	1.9	13,481.2	2.8	3,470.3	0.8	10,010.9
	4,115.0		3,272.6		842.4		2,430.2
France	8,771.7	1.0	3,131.3	0.7	5,640.4	1.4	-2,509.2
	2,129.4		760.1		1,369.2		-609.1
UK	7,947.1	0.9	4,469.0	0.9	3,478.1	0.8	990.9
	1,929.2		1,084.9		844.3		240.6
Italy	5,860.5	0.7	2,615.9	0.5	3,244.6	0.8	-628.7
	1,422.7		635.0		787.6		-152.6

### Main Export by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	23,866.3	5,793.7
Optical & Scientific Equipment	3,009.0	730.4
Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	2,909.0	706.2
Rubber Products	2,682.0	651.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	2,538.0	616.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>
WORLD	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,741.4		248,708.6		218,032.8		30,675.8
<b>EU</b>	183,444.3	9.7	98,644.7	9.8	84,799.7	9.6	13,845.0
	45,461.1		24,446.1		21,015.0		3,431.1
Germany	54,582.2	2.9	28,201.9	2.8	26,380.4	3.0	1,821.5
	13,526.5		6,989.0		6,537.6		451.4
Netherlands	32,571.3	1.7	25,799.1	2.6	6,772.2	0.8	19,026.9
	8,071.8		6,393.5		1,678.3		4,715.2
France	22,919.2	1.2	6,293.0	0.6	16,626.2	1.9	-10,333.3
	5,679.8		1,559.5		4,120.3		-2,560.8
UK	15,611.0	0.8	8,638.6	0.9	6,972.3	0.8	1,666.3
	3,868.7		2,140.8		1,727.9		412.9
Italy	12,495.9	0.7	5,807.4	0.6	6,688.5	0.8	-881.1
	3,096.7		1,439.2		1,657.5		-218.4

### Main Import by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	9,289.2	2,255.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,562.1	1,593.0
Transport Equipment	6,531.5	1,585.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	5,638.9	1,368.9
Optical & Scientific Equipment	1,915.2	464.9

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2019 (Jan-June)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	895,645.9	100.0	481,498.9	100.0	414,147.0	100.0	67,351.9
	217,422.4		116,886.2		100,536.2		16,350.0
<b>APEC</b>	691,344.6	77.2	371,262.7	77.1	320,081.9	77.3	51,180.8
	167,827.2		90,125.8		77,701.4		12,424.4
P.R.China	148,756.6	16.6	64,128.7	13.3	84,628.0	20.4	-20,499.3
	36,111.4		15,567.5		20,543.8		-4,976.3
Singapore	108,767.3	12.1	65,831.4	13.7	42,936.0	10.4	22,895.4
	26,403.8		15,980.9		10,422.9		5,558.0
USA	77,994.4	8.7	45,084.9	9.4	32,909.5	7.9	12,175.4
	18,933.5		10,944.6		7,988.9		2,955.6
Japan	64,059.3	7.2	33,889.1	7.0	30,170.2	7.3	3,718.9
	15,550.7		8,226.7		7,324.0		902.8
Thailand	52,162.5	5.8	29,594.7	6.1	22,567.7	5.4	7,027.0
	12,662.7		7,184.3		5,478.4		1,705.8

### Main Export by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	151,495.0	36,776.1
Petroleum Products	26,688.3	6,478.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	23,888.4	5,799.0
LNG	21,138.1	5,131.4
Manufactures of Metal	15,275.1	3,708.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,741.4		248,708.6		218,032.8		30,675.8
<b>APEC</b>	1,462,124.7	77.6	781,385.4	77.9	680,739.3	77.4	100,646.1
	362,343.3		193,642.7		168,700.6		24,942.1
P.R.China	314,563.8	16.7	139,147.3	13.9	175,416.5	19.9	-36,269.3
	77,955.1		34,483.4		43,471.7		-8,988.2
Singapore	243,320.0	12.9	140,248.9	14.0	103,071.1	11.7	37,177.8
	60,299.5		34,756.4		25,543.0		9,213.4
USA	155,758.3	8.3	90,810.9	9.0	64,947.3	7.4	25,863.6
	38,600.0		22,504.7		16,095.2		6,409.5
Japan	134,242.1	7.1	70,384.6	7.0	63,857.5	7.3	6,527.0
	33,267.8		17,442.7		15,825.2		1,617.5
Thailand	105,684.5	5.6	57,060.8	5.7	48,623.7	5.5	8,437.1
	26,190.7		14,140.8		12,049.9		2,090.9

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	109,321.3	26,538.3
Petroleum Products	28,972.0	7,033.1
Chemicals & Chemical Products	27,840.3	6,758.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	26,348.9	6,396.3
Manufactures of Metal	17,573.0	4,265.9

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2019 (Jan-June)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	895,645.9	100.0	481,498.9	100.0	414,147.0	100.0	67,351.9
	217,422.4		116,886.2		100,536.2		16,350.0
<b>EFTA</b>	4,922.3	0.5	901.0	0.2	4,021.3	1.0	-3,120.3
	1,194.9		218.7		976.2		-757.5
Switzerland	4,233.1	0.5	671.9	0.1	3,561.2	0.9	-2,889.4
	1,027.6		163.1		864.5		-701.4
Norway	682.4	0.1	225.0	-	457.4	0.1	-232.4
	165.7		54.6		111.0		-56.4
Liechtenstein	3.8	-	1.6	-	2.2	-	-0.7
	0.9		0.4		0.5		-0.2
Iceland	3.0	-	2.5	-	0.5	-	2.1
	0.7		0.6		0.1		0.5

### Main Export by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Machinery, Equipment & Parts	196.1	47.6
Electrical & Electronic Products	185.7	45.1
Optical & Scientific Equipment	92.2	22.4
Rubber Products	58.6	14.2
Jewellery	47.5	11.5

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	1,883,390.9	100.0	1,003,586.9	100.0	879,804.0	100.0	123,782.9
	466,741.4		248,708.6		218,032.8		30,675.8
<b>EFTA</b>	15,066.3	0.8	3,497.0	0.3	11,569.3	1.3	-8,072.4
	3,733.7		866.6		2,867.1		-2,000.5
Switzerland	13,757.6	0.7	3,125.9	0.3	10,631.8	1.2	-7,505.9
	3,409.4		774.7		2,634.8		-1,860.1
Norway	1,289.8	0.1	353.8	-	936.0	0.1	-582.2
	319.6		87.7		232.0		-144.3
Iceland	16.4	-	14.9	-	1.5	-	13.4
	4.1		3.7		0.4		3.3
Liechtenstein	2.4	-	2.3	-	0.1	-	2.3
	0.6		0.6		0.02		0.6

### Main Import by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Chemicals & Chemical Products	501.0	121.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	434.3	105.4
Optical & Scientific Equipment	390.1	94.7
Electrical & Electronic Products	236.7	57.5
Manufactures of Metal	128.3	31.2

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2019 (Jan-June)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	895,645.9	100.0	481,498.9	100.0	414,147.0	100.0	67,351.9
	217,422.4		116,886.2		100,536.2		16,350.0
<b>CPTPP</b>	240,156.9	26.8	140,953.9	29.3	99,203.0	24.0	41,750.9
	58,299.2		34,217.2		24,082.0		10,135.2
Singapore	108,767.3	12.1	65,831.4	13.7	42,936.0	10.4	22,895.4
	26,403.8		15,980.9		10,422.9		5,558.0
Japan	64,059.3	7.2	33,889.1	7.0	30,170.2	7.3	3,718.9
	15,550.7		8,226.7		7,324.0		902.8
Viet Nam	26,481.7	3.0	16,852.4	3.5	9,629.3	2.3	7,223.1
	6,428.6		4,091.0		2,337.6		1,753.4
Australia	25,160.8	2.8	14,128.5	2.9	11,032.3	2.7	3,096.2
	6,107.9		3,429.8		2,678.2		751.6
Mexico	5,136.3	0.6	4,473.9	0.9	662.5	0.2	3,811.4
	1,246.9		1,086.0		160.8		925.2

<b>Main Export by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	49,326.5	11,974.2
Petroleum Products	15,659.3	3,801.4
LNG	9,399.4	2,281.8
Crude Petroleum	6,927.0	1,681.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	6,830.4	1,658.1

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2018

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	1,883,390.9 466,741.4	100.0	1,003,586.9 248,708.6	100.0	879,804.0 218,032.8	100.0	123,782.9 30,675.8
<b>CPTPP</b>	517,779.9 128,316.1	27.5	299,008.4 74,100.2	29.8	218,771.4 54,215.9	24.9	80,237.0 19,884.3
Singapore	243,320.0 60,299.5	12.9	140,248.9 34,756.4	14.0	103,071.1 25,543.0	11.7	37,177.8 9,213.4
Japan	134,242.1 33,267.8	7.1	70,384.6 17,442.7	7.0	63,857.5 15,825.2	7.3	6,527.0 1,617.5
Australia	55,124.4 13,660.9	2.9	33,539.8 8,311.8	3.3	21,584.5 5,349.1	2.5	11,955.3 2,962.8
Viet Nam	53,786.2 13,329.3	2.9	34,329.2 8,507.5	3.4	19,457.0 4,821.8	2.2	14,872.3 3,685.6
Mexico	9,865.2 2,444.8	0.5	8,380.0 2,076.7	0.8	1,485.2 368.1	0.2	6,894.8 1,708.7

### Main Import by Industry, 2019 (Jan-June)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	26,102.8	6,336.6
Petroleum Products	15,294.6	3,712.8
Chemicals & Chemical Products	8,334.2	2,023.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	7,379.0	1,791.3
Manufactures of Metal	5,866.0	1,424.0

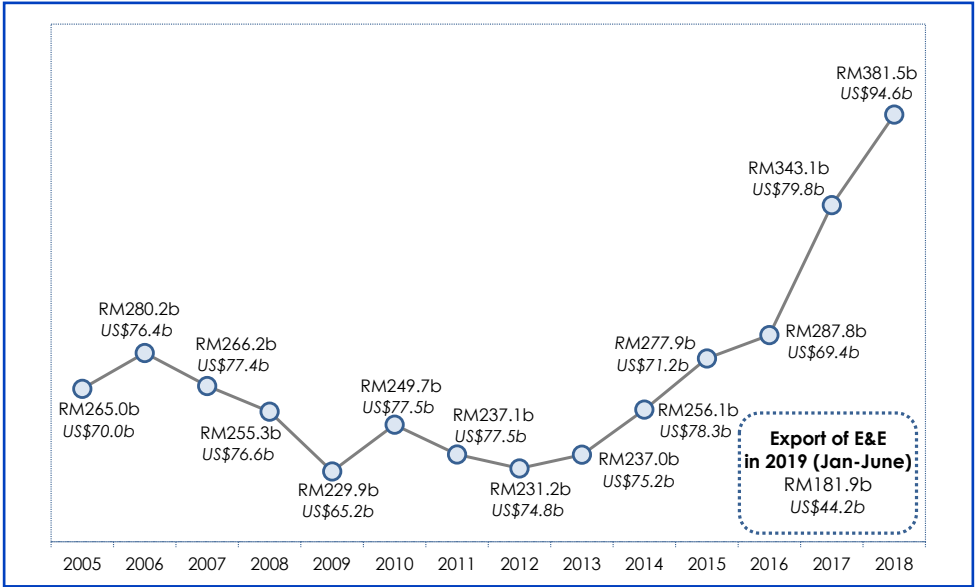
Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

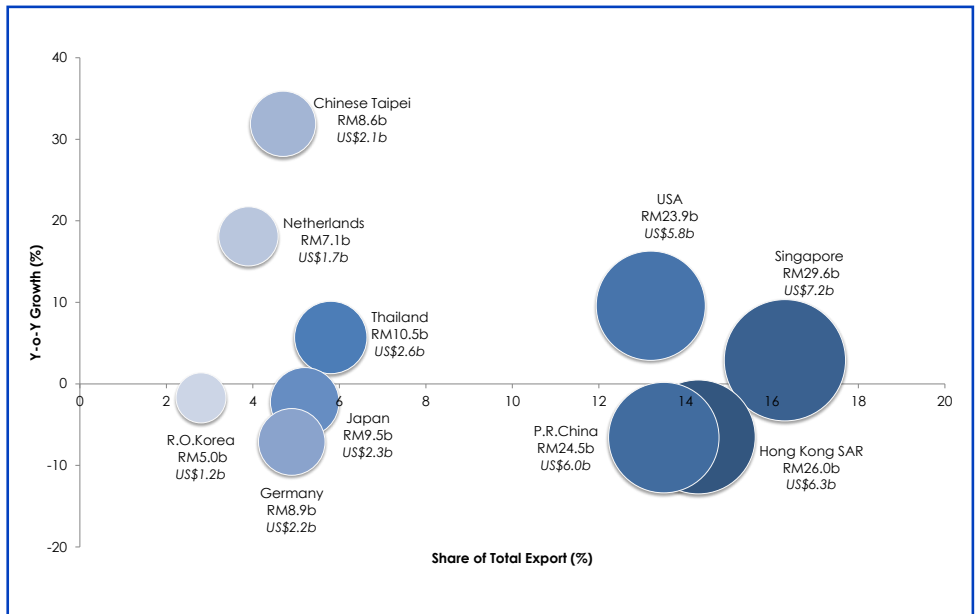
Country	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	
	RM mil.	US\$ mil.	RM mil.	US\$ mil.
WORLD	67.4		123.8	
	16.4		30.7	
<b><u>Surplus</u></b>				
ASEAN	39.4		62.6	
	9.6		15.5	
Hong Kong SAR	25.3		59.7	
	6.2		14.8	
USA	12.2		25.9	
	3.0		6.4	
EU	9.1		13.8	
	2.2		3.4	
India	8.8		9.8	
	2.1		2.4	
<b><u>Deficit</u></b>				
P.R.China	-20.5		-36.3	
	-5.0		-9.0	
Chinese Taipei	-11.6		-30.8	
	-2.8		-7.6	
Saudi Arabia	-9.2		-14.1	
	-2.2		-3.5	
Switzerland	-2.9		-7.5	
	-0.7		-1.9	
R.O.Korea	-2.3		-5.0	
	-0.6		-1.3	

Source: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

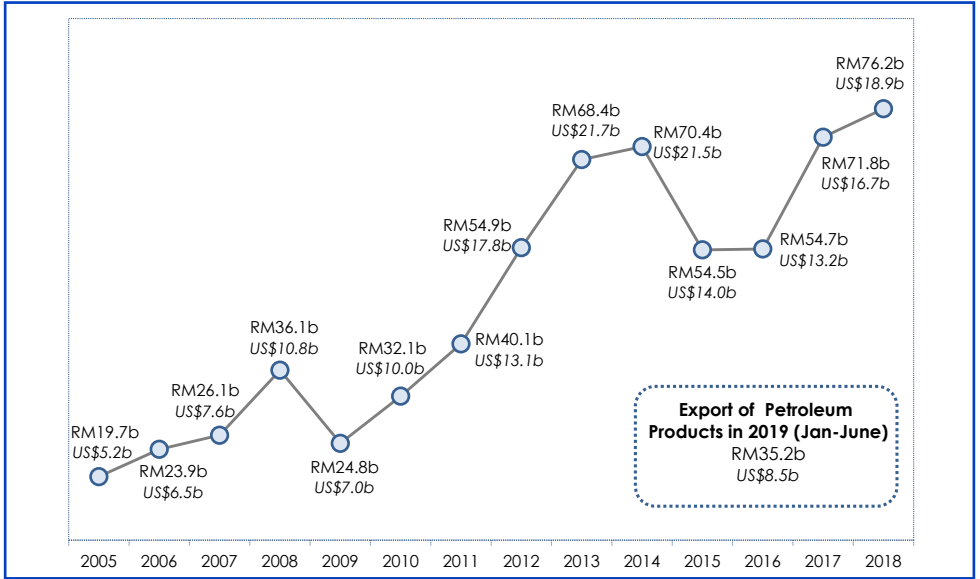


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS, 2019 (JAN-JUNE)

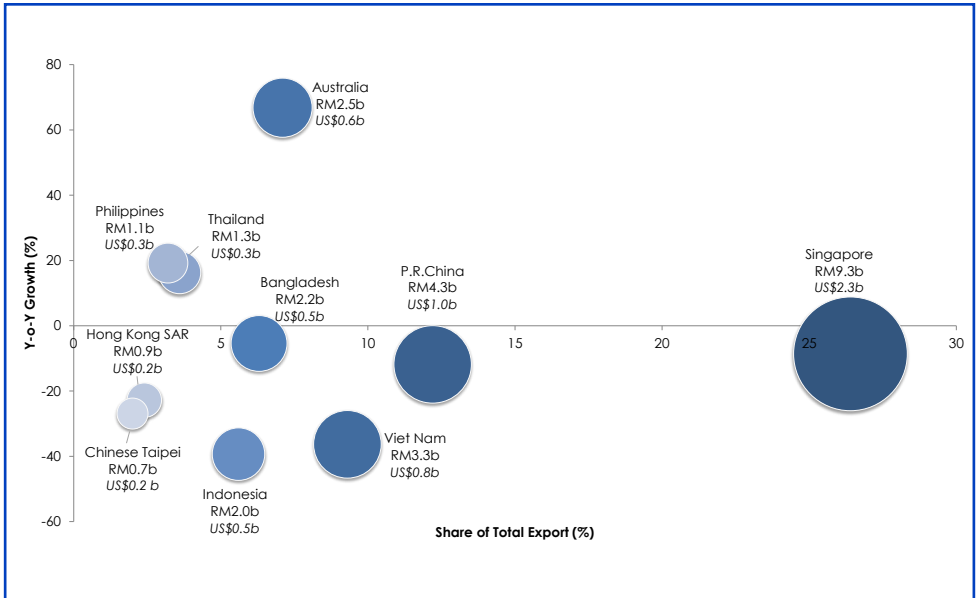


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS



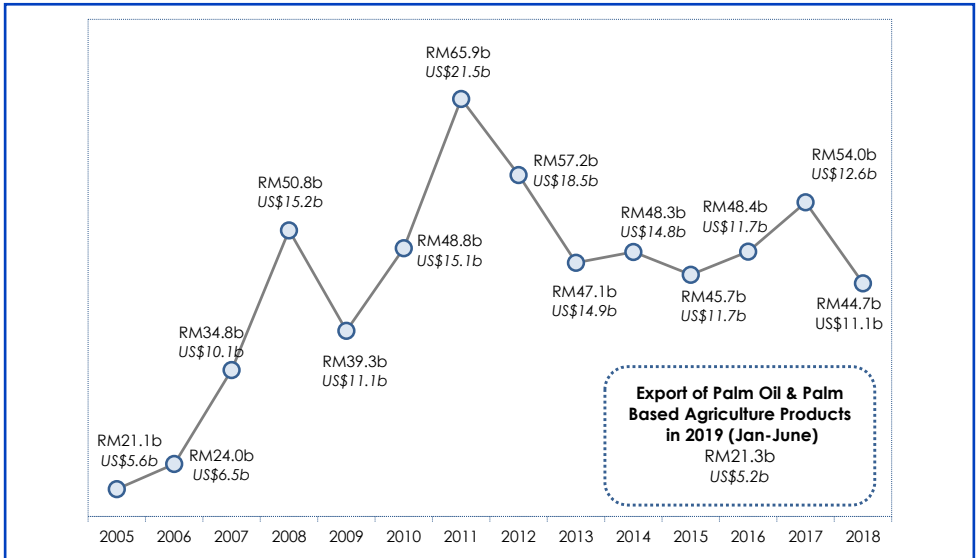
## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2019 (JAN-JUNE)



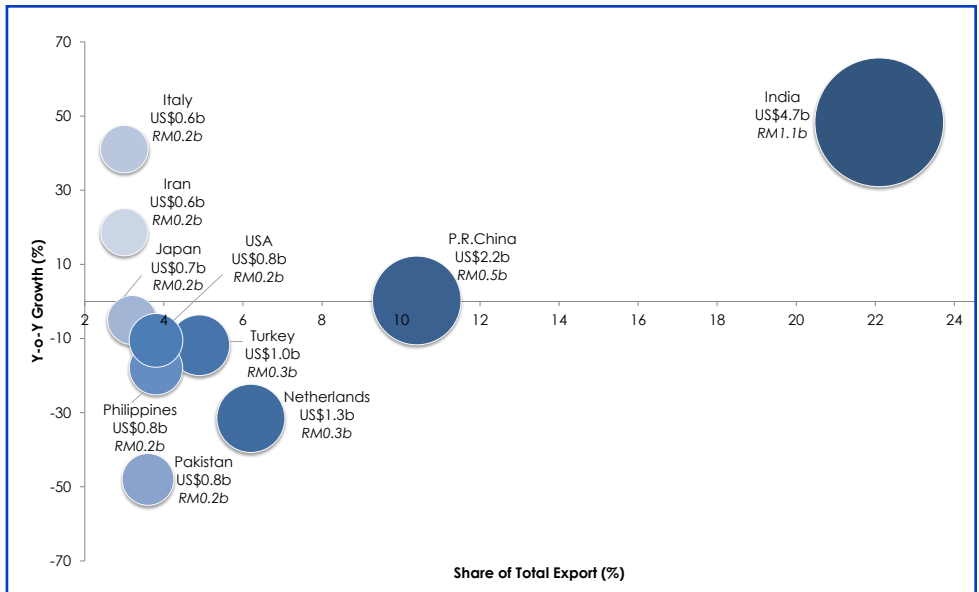
Source: DOSM and MATRADE



# EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

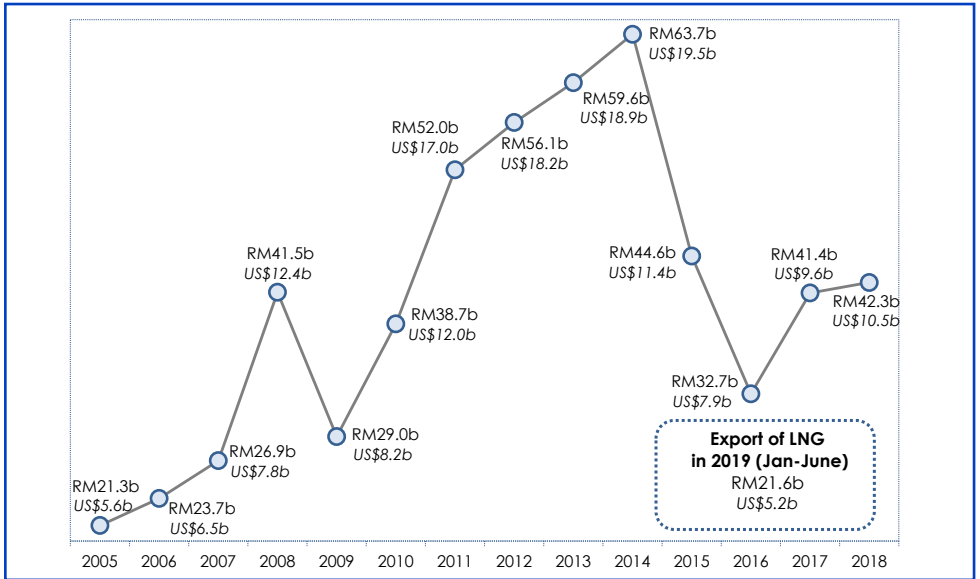


# MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2019 (JAN-JUNE)

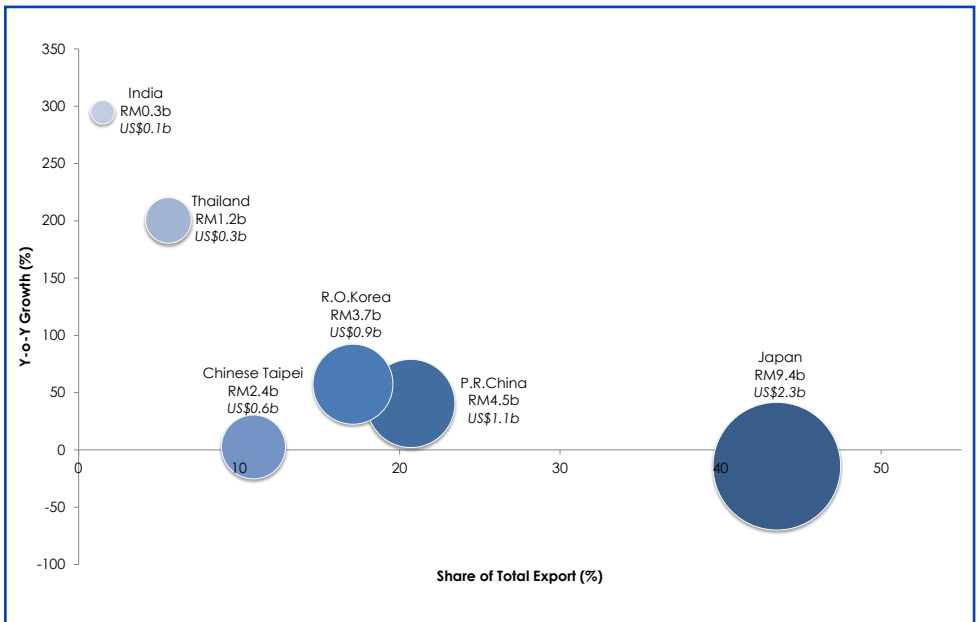


Source: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT OF LNG



## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2019 (JAN-JUNE)



Source: DOSM and MATRADE



# Trade in Services

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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2018

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,448.7	5,845.1		5,603.6	
1	USA	1,387.6	828.4	(1)	559.2	(1)
2	P.R.China	791.9	266.8	(5)	525.0	(2)
3	Germany	682.6	331.2	(3)	351.5	(3)
4	UK	611.5	376.2	(2)	235.3	(5)
5	France	548.3	291.5	(4)	256.8	(4)
6	Netherlands	471.3	242.5	(6)	228.9	(6)
7	Ireland	423.8	205.7	(7)	218.1	(7)
8	Japan	392.1	192.0	(9)	200.0	(8)
9	India	381.7	205.1	(8)	176.6	(11)
10	Singapore	371.0	184.0	(10)	187.0	(9)
25	Thailand	139.4	84.1	(21)	55.3	(30)
<b>33</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>(32)</b>
38	Philippines	64.4	37.5	(37)	27.0	(41)
40	Indonesia	63.0	27.9	(43)	35.0	(37)
51	Viet Nam	33.5	15.1	(53)	18.4	(48)
87	Myanmar	9.4	5.4	(82)	4.0	(84)
90	Cambodia	8.5	5.5	(81)	3.0	(96)
126	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	0.6	(141)	1.6	(114)
129	Lao PDR	2.1	0.9	(129)	1.2	(125)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	10,646.4	5,429.3		5,217.2	
1	USA	1,340.2	797.7	(1)	542.5	(1)
2	P.R.China	695.7	228.1	(5)	467.6	(2)
3	Germany	638.5	307.5	(3)	331.0	(3)
4	UK	569.5	356.5	(2)	213.0	(5)
5	France	520.5	275.1	(4)	245.3	(4)
6	Netherlands	424.0	217.7	(6)	206.3	(6)
7	Ireland	380.6	180.0	(9)	200.6	(7)
8	Japan	379.2	186.4	(7)	192.8	(8)
9	Singapore	354.1	172.6	(10)	181.5	(9)
10	India	339.9	185.3	(8)	154.6	(11)
26	Thailand	122.2	75.5	(21)	46.7	(31)
<b>33</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>(32)</b>
37	Philippines	61.0	34.8	(36)	26.1	(40)
39	Indonesia	58.0	25.3	(43)	32.7	(35)
51	Viet Nam	30.1	13.1	(56)	17.0	(48)
90	Cambodia	7.4	4.6	(85)	2.7	(98)
91	Myanmar	6.7	3.8	(90)	2.9	(97)
133	Lao PDR	2.0	0.9	(133)	1.1	(128)
140	Brunei Darussalam	1.8	0.6	(145)	1.2	(124)

Source: WTO

Note: Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

## EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2019 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>		2018 <sup>P</sup>	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	41,329.6 9,961.7	100.0	41,457.7 10,136.6	162,063.6 40,163.2		
Travel	19,785.9 4,769.0	47.9	20,367.2 4,979.9	79,173.2 19,621.0		
Other business services	7,115.0 1,714.9	17.2	7,076.2 1,730.2	26,808.6 6,643.8		
Transport	5,401.0 1,301.8	13.1	5,284.5 1,292.1	20,438.4 5,065.1		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,014.3 726.5	7.3	3,020.1 738.4	11,387.2 2,822.0		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2,991.2 721.0	7.2	2,755.4 673.7	11,591.6 2,872.7		
Financial services	639.4 154.1	1.5	685.1 167.5	2,445.3 606.0		
Construction	633.7 152.7	1.5	615.5 150.5	3,465.1 858.7		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	565.7 136.3	1.4	594.0 145.2	2,021.4 500.9		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	529.7 127.7	1.3	448.9 109.8	2,082.4 516.1		
Insurance and pension services	356.9 86.0	0.9	328.2 80.2	1,263.6 313.1		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	226.7 54.6	0.5	204.0 49.9	1,077.2 267.0		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	70.0 16.9	0.2	78.8 19.3	309.5 76.7		

Sources: DOSM and BNM

## IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2019 (Q2) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>		2018 <sup>P</sup>	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Travel	44,767.0 10,790.2		43,294.1 10,585.6	179,789.3 44,556.0		
Transport	12,655.4 3,050.3	28.3	12,441.4 3,042.0	49,125.2 12,174.4		
Other business services	12,037.8 2,901.5	26.9	11,334.5 2,771.3	48,009.2 11,897.8		
Telecommunications, computer and information services	7,985.3 1,924.7	17.8	7,923.8 1,937.4	30,521.6 7,564.0		
Insurance and pension ser- vices	3,522.8 849.1	7.9	3,494.7 854.5	13,128.6 3,253.6		
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,543.1 613.0	5.7	2,303.2 563.1	9,865.9 2,445.0		
Construction	2,152.1 518.7	4.8	1,926.6 471.1	8,103.4 2,008.2		
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1,491.4 359.5	3.3	1,404.0 343.3	11,618.4 2,879.3		
Financial services	799.8 192.8	1.8	917.0 224.2	3,305.4 819.1		
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	671.3 161.8	1.5	706.0 172.6	2,587.8 641.3		
Government goods and services n.i.e.	567.5 136.8	1.3	465.6 113.8	1,930.0 478.3		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	222.1 53.5	0.5	235.0 57.5	1,067.1 264.4		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	118.7 28.6	0.3	142.5 34.8	527.0 130.6		

Sources: DOSM and BNM



# Investment



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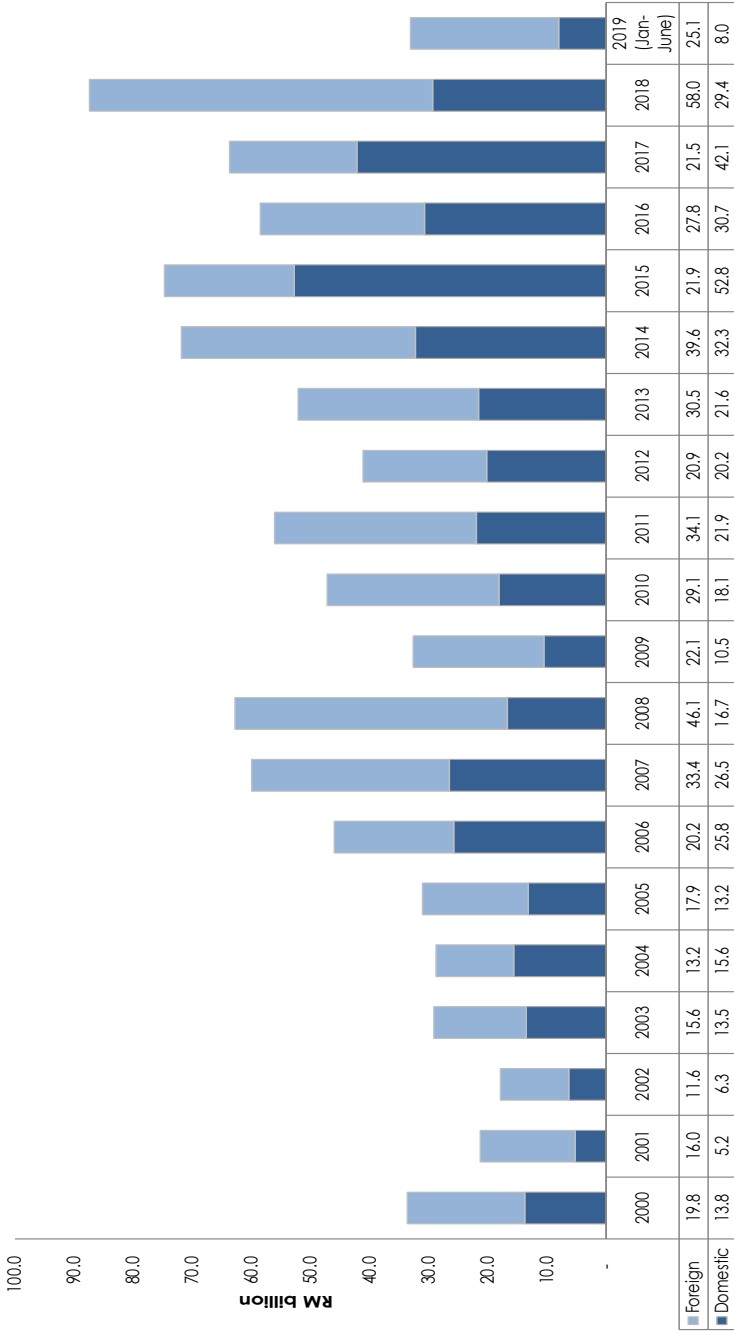


## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW

Rank 2017	Country	US\$ bil.	2017	2016	2015	2014
	World		1,862.7	2,448.8	2,408.7	1,791.5
1	USA		348.7	479.4	506.2	237.7
2	Netherlands		314.9	185.8	147.3	117.6
3	P.R.China		168.2	174.7	242.5	268.1
4	Hong Kong SAR		122.4	133.3	181.0	129.8
5	Germany		78.0	58.1	54.1	19.8
6	Brazil		70.3	78.2	74.7	97.2
7	Singapore		63.6	74.3	70.6	69.5
8	Ireland		51.5	79.2	235.4	86.8
9	France		50.9	35.4	43.9	5.8
10	Australia		48.8	42.6	37.4	46.0
18	Indonesia		22.1	4.5	19.8	25.1
24	Vietnam		14.1	12.6	11.8	9.2
30	Philippines		10.0	8.3	5.6	5.7
32	Malaysia		9.5	13.5	9.9	10.6
34	Thailand		9.1	3.1	8.9	5.0
42	Myanmar		4.7	3.3	4.1	2.2
	Brunei Darussalam		-	-0.2	0.2	0.6
	Cambodia		-	2.3	1.7	1.7
	Lao PDR		-	1.0	1.4	0.9

Source: World Bank

## Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2019 (Jan-June)



Source: MIDA

## APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2019 (Jan-June)	2018	2000-2019 (Jan-June)
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	14.3	87.4	948.8
	(US\$ bil.)	3.4	21.1	259.5
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	8.3	58.0	524.7
	(US\$ bil.)	2.0	14.0	144.8
	% Share	58.4	66.4	55.3
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	5.9	29.4	424.2
	(US\$ bil.)	1.4	7.1	114.8
	% Share	41.6	33.6	44.7
Number of Approved Projects		366	721	16,673
New		216	386	9,482
Expansion/ Diversification		150	335	7,191

Source: MIDA

## POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT

	2019 (Jan-June)
Total	30,449
Managerial	1,937
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	5,817
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	2,886
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	13,698
Sales, Clerical & Others	2,056
Elementary Workers	4,055

Source: MIDA

## MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

	No.	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	2000 - 2019 (Jan-June)
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		25,114.9		57,397.4	524,029.3
		6,066.4		13,864.1	144,619.3
USA	15	11,687.8	46.5	3,155.0	82,204.6
		2,823.1		762.1	22,745.2
P.R.China	22	4,786.6	19.1	19,673.3	49,351.8
		1,156.2		4,752.0	12,686.9
Singapore	24	3,158.3	12.6	1,209.4	48,895.4
		762.9		292.1	13,641.9
Japan	5	2,131.1	8.5	4,133.3	81,216.0
		514.8		998.4	23,066.9
British Virgin Islands	1	1,382.7	5.5	2,768.5	9,054.9
		334.0		668.7	2,417.7
Netherlands	4	355.2	1.4	8,336.9	33,086.7
		85.8		2,013.7	8,801.5
R.O.Korea	5	280.8	1.1	2,495.4	27,434.7
		67.8		602.7	7,743.4
France	3	172.1	0.7	591.1	4,684.3
		41.6		142.8	1,363.4
Hong Kong SAR	1	84.4	0.3	1,250.6	16,332.4
		20.4		302.1	4,516.5
Chinese Taipei	3	55.8	0.2	678.7	13,175.8
		13.5		163.9	3,629.6
Indonesia	1	7.0	0.0	9,035.6	10,748.5
		1.7		2,182.5	2,692.6
Panama	.	.	.	892.0	1,150.3
		.		215.5	284.3

Source: MIDA

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	No.	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	2000 - 2019 (Jan-June)
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	366	33,150.3		87,375.6	948,808.4
		8,007.3		21,105.2	259,526.6
Pulau Pinang	56	9,214.4	27.8	5,781.0	114,431.5
		2,225.7		1,396.4	31,591.0
Kedah	19	7,714.6	23.3	2,386.3	70,754.8
		1,863.4		576.4	19,790.0
Sarawak	132	5,965.1	18.0	18,947.4	166,533.3
		1,440.9		4,576.7	46,120.0
Johor D.T.	62	3,978.5	12.0	30,514.7	223,195.1
		961.0		7,370.7	58,802.5
Sabah	22	1,724.4	5.2	1,886.9	41,060.6
		416.5		455.8	11,149.9
Terengganu	8	1,310.4	4.0	8,659.7	122,338.0
		316.5		2,091.7	33,503.7
Selangor	17	1,270.9	3.8	8,028.4	41,107.0
		307.0		1,939.2	11,232.6
Melaka	21	811.2	2.4	2,430.8	37,757.8
		195.9		587.2	10,621.4
Perak	4	675.1	2.0	227.3	35,377.9
		163.1		54.9	10,259.2
Negeri Sembilan	13	327.3	1.0	3,252.4	50,593.7
		79.1		785.6	13,756.4

Source: MIDA

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	2019 (Jan-June)			2018	2000 - 2019 (Jan-June)
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Pahang	4	71.8 17.3	0.2	4,903.4 1,184.4	32,839.8 9,158.4
Perlis	1	53.3 12.9	0.2	8.0 1.9	1,222.9 327.3
W.P. - Kuala Lumpur	5	27.5 6.7	0.1	167.1 40.4	4,381.4 1,199.9
Kelantan	2	5.9 1.4	0.0	101.2 24.5	4,479.2 1,249.2
W.P.- Labuan	.	.	.	81.0 19.6	2,503.0 704.1
Undecided	.	.	.	.	232.3 61.1

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2019 (Jan-June)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	33,150.3		1,088,715.1
	8,007.3		262,974.7
Electronics & Electrical Products	16,427.9	49.6	1,251,650.5
	3,968.1		302,331.1
Paper, Printing & Publishing	5,451.7	16.4	1,630,290.8
	1,316.8		393,790.1
Transport Equipment	2,241.0	6.8	1,305,201.7
	541.3		315,266.1
Chemical & Chemical Products	1,658.1	5.0	1,526,836.8
	400.5		368,801.2
Food Manufacturing	1,267.6	3.8	578,275.0
	306.2		139,680.0
Plastic Products	1,190.0	3.6	689,874.9
	287.4		166,636.5
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petro-chemicals)	831.5	2.5	10,017,905.9
	200.8		2,419,784.0
Fabricated Metal Products	773.0	2.3	494,867.0
	186.7		119,533.1
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	639.5	1.9	901,981.4
	154.5		217,869.9
Rubber Products	456.7	1.4	468,936.3
	110.3		113,269.6
Basic Metal Products	433.0	1.3	664,116.9
	104.6		160,414.7
Machinery & Equipment	416.3	1.3	367,421.2
	100.6		88,749.1

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee  
Source: MIDA

## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2000 - 2019 (Jan-June)		
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	CIPE (RM) (US\$)
Total	120,525.9		1,343,011.7
	29,112.5		324,399.0
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	33,726.2	28.0	21,481,650.2
	8,146.4		5,188,804.4
Electronics & Electrical Products	27,607.6	22.9	1,135,879.9
	6,668.5		274,367.1
Basic Metal Products	13,567.5	11.3	2,401,325.7
	3,277.2		580,030.4
Rubber Products	10,888.1	9.0	1,737,364.2
	2,630.0		419,653.2
Chemical & Chemical Products	6,658.2	5.5	1,915,476.1
	1,608.3		462,675.4
Paper, Printing & Publishing	5,057.3	4.2	690,422.9
	1,221.6		166,768.8
Transport Equipment	4,150.7	3.4	754,118.5
	1,002.6		182,154.2
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,082.8	2.6	913,693.4
	744.6		220,698.9
Food Manufacturing	3,076.0	2.6	434,458.7
	743.0		104,941.7
Machinery & Equipment	2,829.6	2.3	586,810.5
	683.5		141,741.7
Fabricated Metal Products	2,575.5	2.1	393,804.0
	622.1		95,121.7
Natural Gas	633.5	0.5	4,140,448.6
	153.0		1,000,108.4

Note: CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee

Source: MIDA

## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2019 (Jan-June)			2018
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	2,554	91,995.6		204,355.1
		22,221.2		49,361.1
1. Primary Sector	38	3,887.1		10,908.7
		938.9		2,635.0
Mining	21	3,581.3	3.9	10,238.1
		865.0		2,473.0
Plantation & Commodities	12	257.3	0.3	601.8
		62.1		145.4
Agriculture	5	48.6	0.1	68.8
		11.7		16.6
2. Manufacturing Sector	366	33,150.3	36.0	87,375.6
		8,007.3		21,105.2
3. Services Sector	2,150	54,958.2	59.7	106,070.7
		13,274.9		25,620.9
Real Estate	599	18,513.4	20.1	47,890.0
		4,471.8		11,567.6
Global Establishments	90	11,627.8	12.6	7,458.4
		2,808.7		1,801.5
Distributive Trade	687	10,248.3	11.1	7,257.0
		2,475.4		1,752.9
Utilities	NA	5,853.7	6.4	9,836.1
		1,413.9		2,375.9
Financial Services	13	2,756.8	3.0	9,695.3
		665.9		2,341.9
Hotel & Tourism	40	2,339.2	2.5	4,642.1
		565.0		1,121.3
Support Services	280	2,070.4	2.3	5,034.0
		500.1		1,215.9

Source: MIDA

## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	2019 (Jan-June)			2018
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Telecommunications**	120	1,244.3 300.6	1.4	8,613.5 2,080.5
Education Services	319	220.3 53.2	0.2	1,130.0 272.9
Transport	2	84.0 20.3	0.1	798.9 193.0
Health Services	0	0 0	0	2,633.4 636.1
MSC Status	0	0 0	0	1,071.5 258.8
Other Services	0	0 0	0	10.7 2.6

Note: \*\* - Data for telecommunications is only up to March 2019  
Source: MIDA

## DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2019<sup>P</sup> (JAN-JUNE)

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	16,622.9 4,035.3	34,719.9 8,428.4	-18,096.9 -4,393.1
Singapore	5,686.3 1,380.4	4,725.2 1,147.1	961.1 233.3
Germany	197.9 48.0	41.4 10.0	156.5 38.0
Mauritius	294.8 71.6	154.9 37.6	139.9 34.0
India	73.4 17.8	-55.7 -13.5	129.1 31.3
Thailand	442.5 107.4	328.0 79.6	114.5 27.8
Chinese Taipei	36.9 9.0	-51.8 -12.6	88.7 21.5
Viet Nam	279.8 67.9	277.5 67.4	2.3 0.6
P.R.China	218.4 53.0	448.1 108.8	-229.7 -55.8
Philippines	54.9 13.3	305.3 74.1	-250.4 -60.8
UAE	134.0 32.5	407.8 99.0	-273.9 -66.5

### Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: BNM

## FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, 2019<sup>P</sup> (JAN-JUNE)

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	74,600.6 18,109.7	48,479.6 11,768.7	26,121.0 6,341.0
Japan	13,635.0 3,310.0	4,892.1 1,187.6	8,742.8 2,122.4
Hong Kong SAR	11,272.9 2,736.6	3,260.8 791.6	8,012.1 1,945.0
USA	7,500.1 1,820.7	3,782.3 918.2	3,717.8 902.5
Netherlands	9,577.5 2,325.0	6,946.3 1,686.3	2,631.2 638.7
Germany	2,500.6 607.0	1,564.6 379.8	936.0 227.2
Thailand	1,759.1 427.0	1,270.0 308.3	489.1 118.7
Switzerland	1,423.2 345.5	1,060.5 257.4	362.7 88.0
Australia	725.4 176.1	384.1 93.2	341.3 82.9
Virgin Islands (British)	581.2 141.1	349.7 84.9	231.6 56.2
R.O.Korea	901.4 218.8	673.2 163.4	228.2 55.4

### Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: BNM

# Manufacturing

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## MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2015=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2019	Q2	114.6	3.9	119.2	4.1	210.3 50.7	6.3
	Q1	112.3	2.7	115.9	4.0	210.6 51.5	6.1
2018	Q4	115.8	3.2	119.5	4.5	217.2 52.0	8.5
	Q3	112.7	2.4	118.6	4.8	211.2 51.6	8.6
	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2017	Q4	112.0	3.5	114.4	5.3	200.2 48.1	10.4
	Q3	110.1	5.9	113.2	7.2	194.4 45.6	16.2
	Q2	107.2	3.9	109.4	6.0	184.7 42.6	15.4
	Q1	105.2	4.1	105.8	5.9	186.5 41.9	13.3
2016	Q4	108.2	5.5	108.6	5.3	181.3 41.9	6.8
	Q3	104.0	3.9	105.6	4.1	167.2 41.3	-0.9
	Q2	103.2	3.7	103.2	3.6	160.0 39.9	1.2
	Q1	101.1	3.3	99.9	4.4	164.7 39.2	-1.8
2018		112.0	3.0	116.0	4.8	824.8 204.4	7.7
2017		108.7	4.4	110.7	6.1	765.8 178.1	13.7
2016		104.1	4.1	104.3	4.3	673.2 162.3	1.3

## ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

		2019 (Jan-June)	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	16,427.9	11,179.6
	(US\$ mil.)	3,968.1	2,700.4
Foreign	(RM mil.)	16,038.0	10,712.6
	(US\$ mil.)	3,873.9	2,587.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	389.9	467.1
	(US\$ mil.)	94.2	112.8
Projects Approved		48	56
Exports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	181.9	381.5
	(US\$ bil.)	44.2	94.6
Imports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	119.5	262.6
	(US\$ bil.)	29.0	65.1

Source: MIDA

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

		2019 (Jan-June)	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	2,241.0	1,909.6
	(US\$ mil.)	541.3	461.3
Foreign	(RM mil.)	822.9	691.8
	(US\$ mil.)	198.8	167.1
Domestic	(RM mil.)	1,418.2	1,217.9
	(US\$ mil.)	342.6	294.2
Projects Approved		25	61

Source: MIDA

## MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2019 (Jan-June)	266,765	-	18,263	-		
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2
2009	447,002	-7.7	42,267	-8.7	436,430	-18.7
2008	484,512	20.2	46,298	20.5	536,567	20.2

## DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
2019 (Jan-June)	270,875	-	25,459	-
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8
2009	486,342	-2.2	50,563	-0.2
2008	497,459	12.3	50,656	14.4

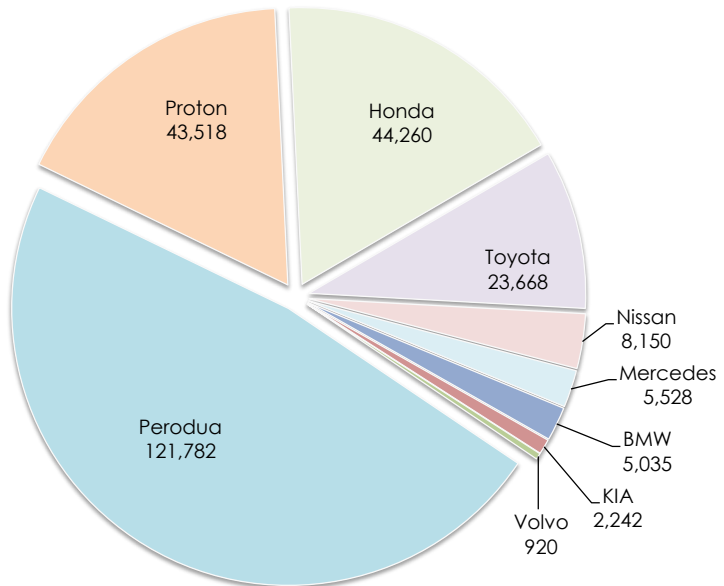
Sources: MAA and MASAAM

## DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

Model	2019 (Jan-June)		2018	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	270,875	100.0	533,202	100.0
Perodua	121,782	45.0	227,243	42.6
Proton	43,518	16.1	64,744	12.1
Honda	44,260	16.3	102,282	19.2
Toyota	23,668	8.7	43,446	8.2
Nissan	8,150	3.0	21,956	4.1
Mercedes	5,528	2.0	13,118	2.5
BMW	5,035	1.9	12,008	2.3
KIA	2,242	0.8	5,658	1.1
Volvo	920	0.3	1,384	0.3
Others	15,772	5.8	41,363	7.8

Source: MAA

### MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), 2019 (JAN-JUNE)



Source: MAA

## EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

	Exports		Imports	
	2019 (Jan-June)	2018	2019 (Jan-June)	2018
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	5,966.8 1,448.5	11,856.6 2,938.3	16,871.5 4,095.6	31,583.9 7,827.2
Motor Vehicle	855.5 207.7	2,163.9 536.3	7,267.4 1,764.2	12,573.4 3,116.0
Motorcycle	17.9 4.3	19.6 4.9	288.5 70.0	430.8 106.8
Components and parts	5,093.4 1,236.5	9,673.1 2,397.2	9,315.6 2,261.4	18,579.6 4,604.5

Source: HS codes for Automotives are compiled by MARii

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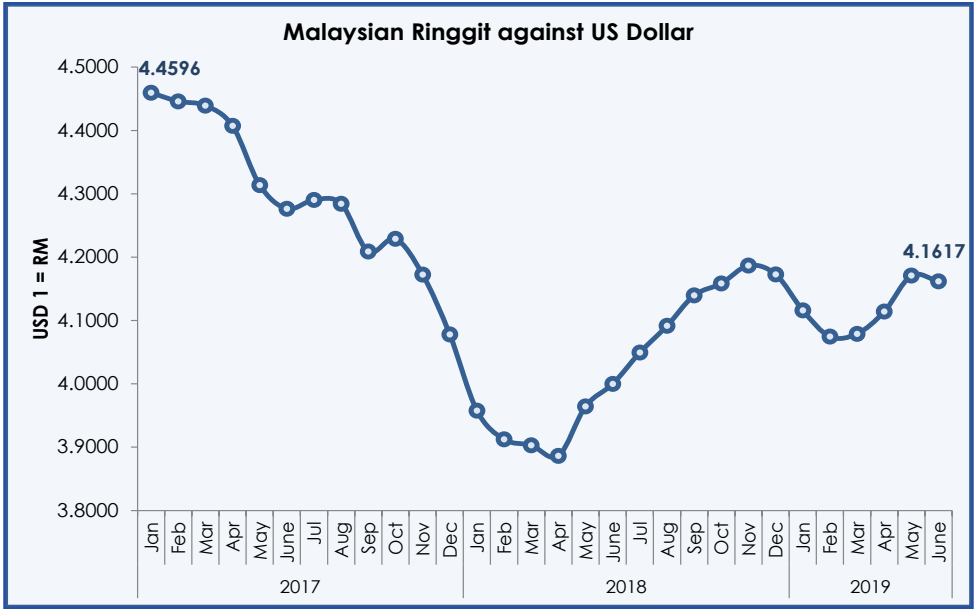
# Exchange Rate



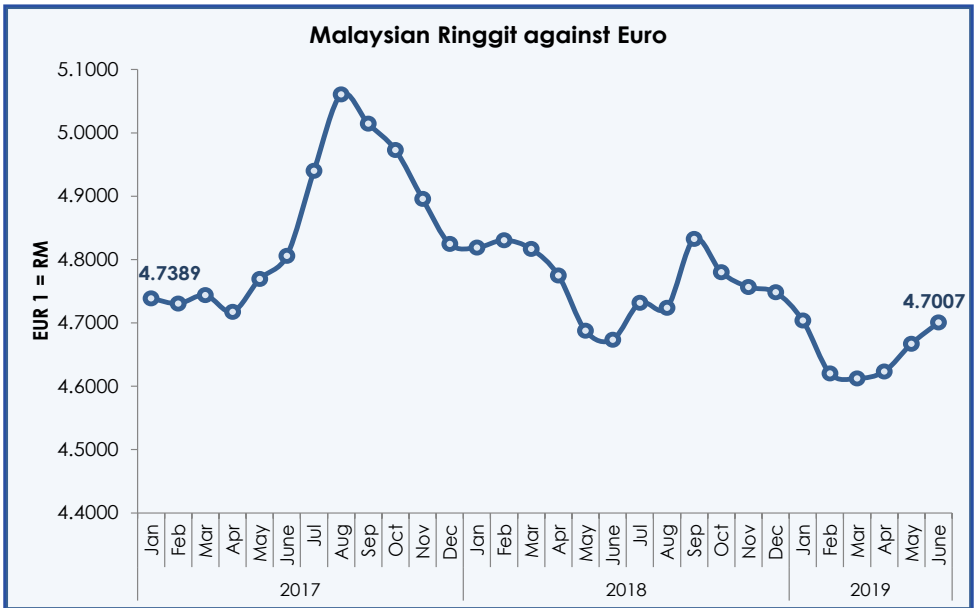
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## US DOLLAR JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019

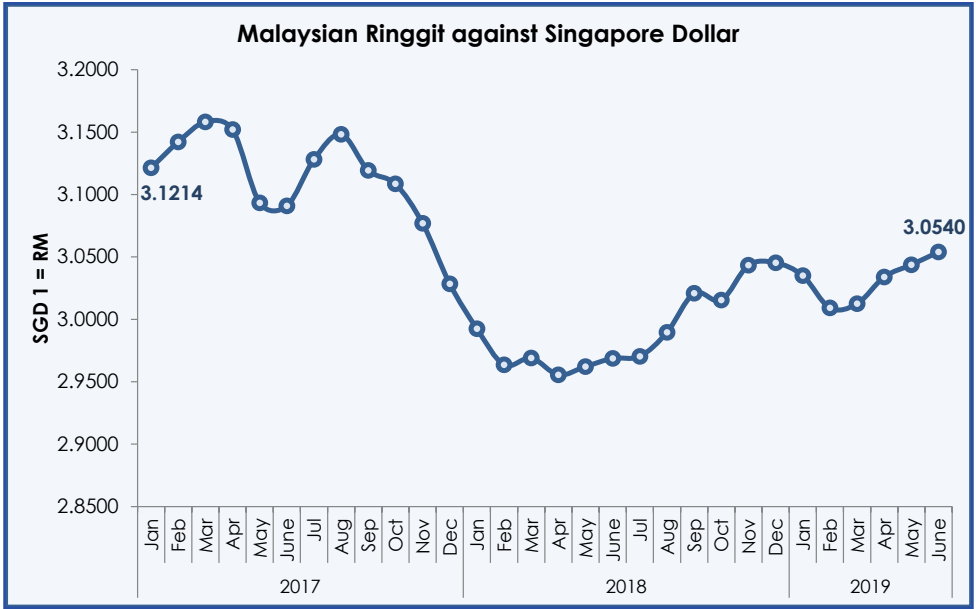


## EURO JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019

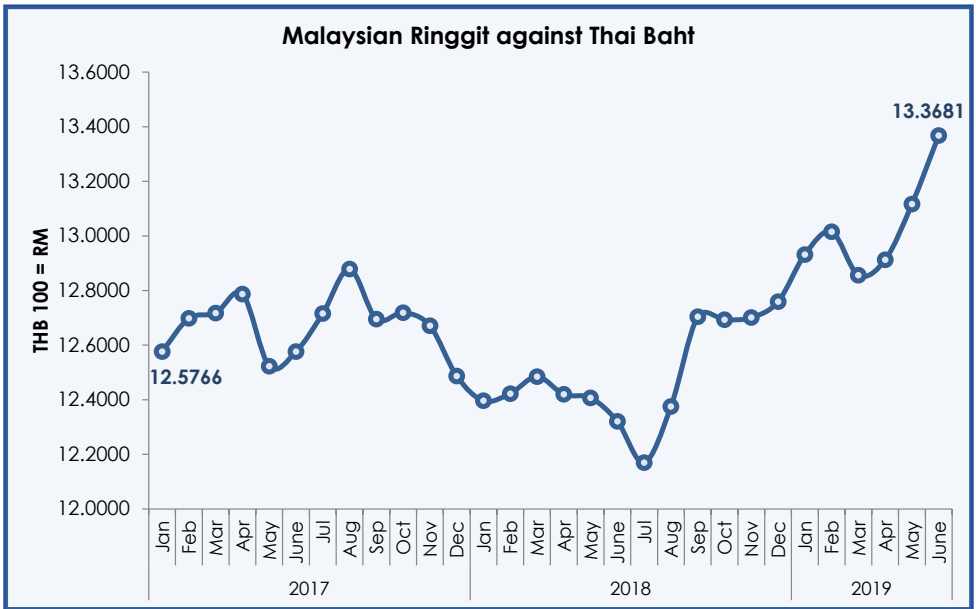


Source: BNM

# SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019



# THAI BAHT JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019

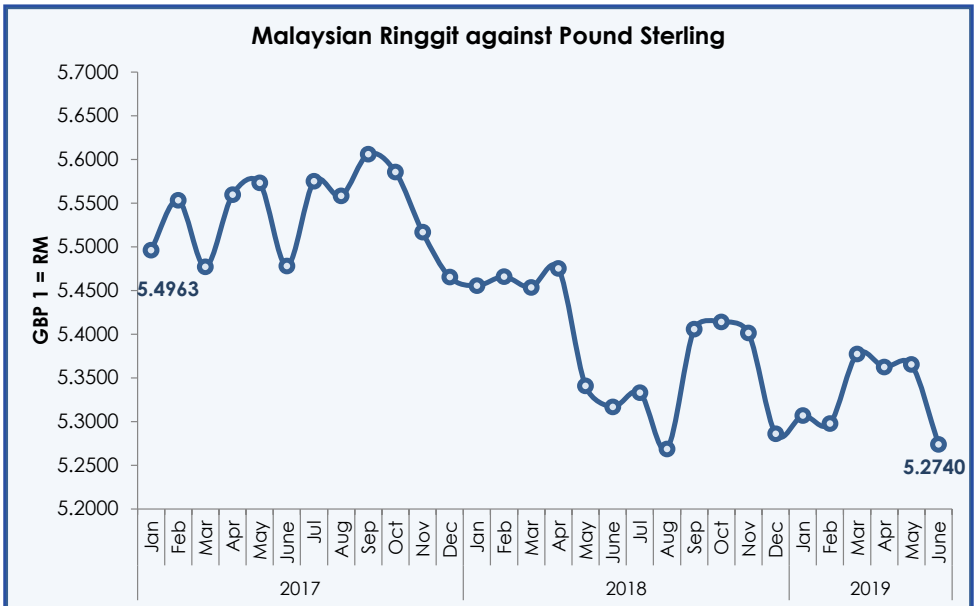


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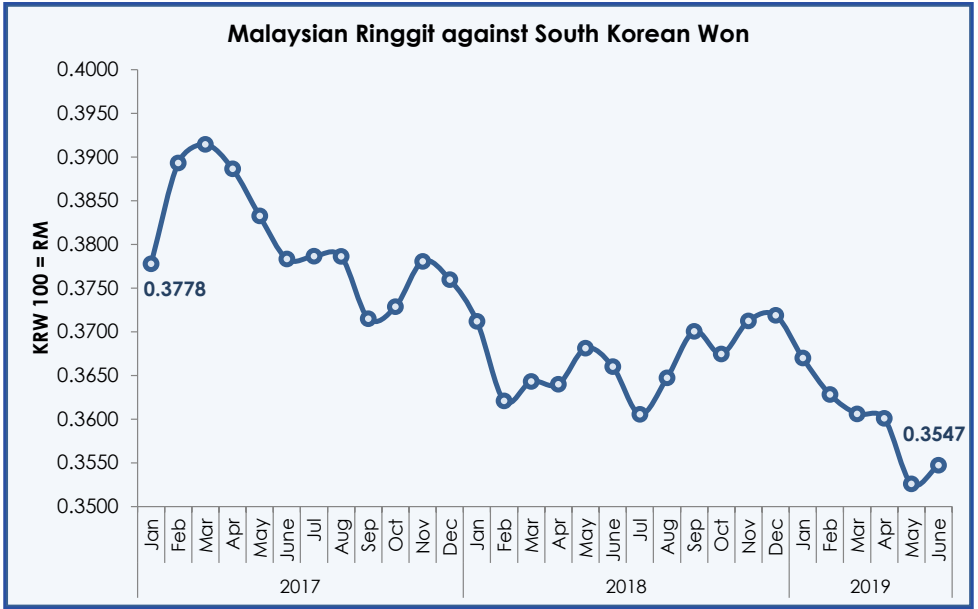
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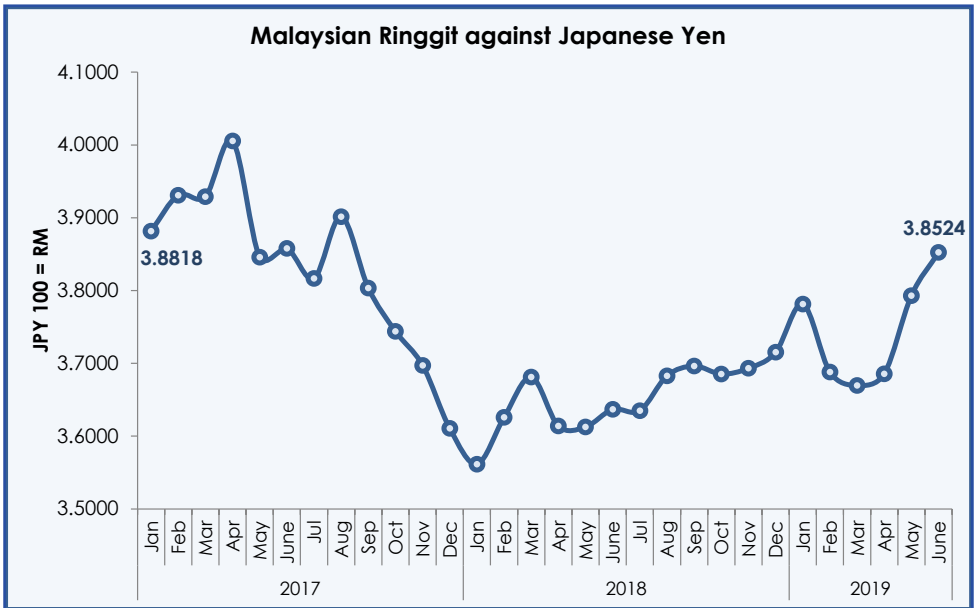
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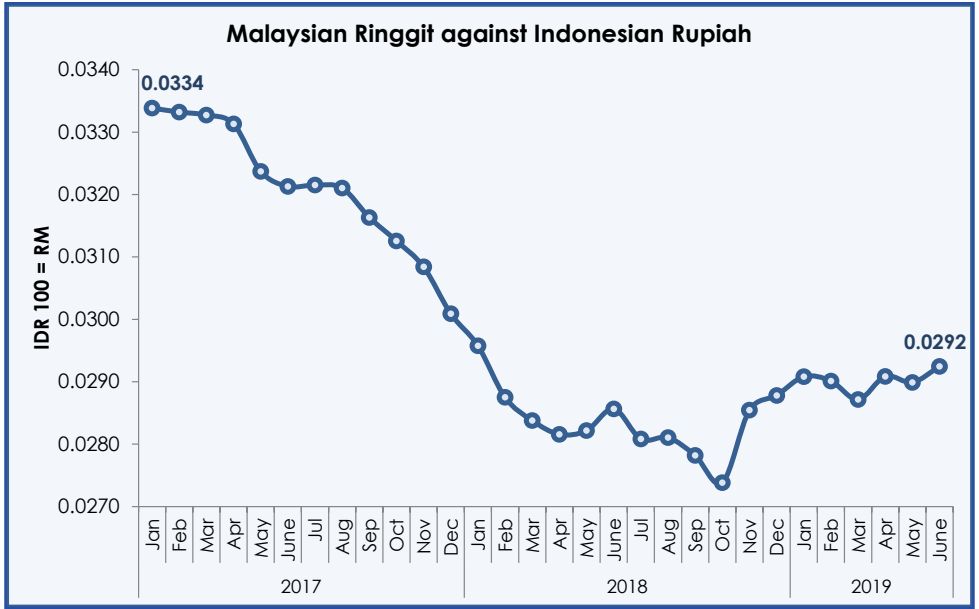
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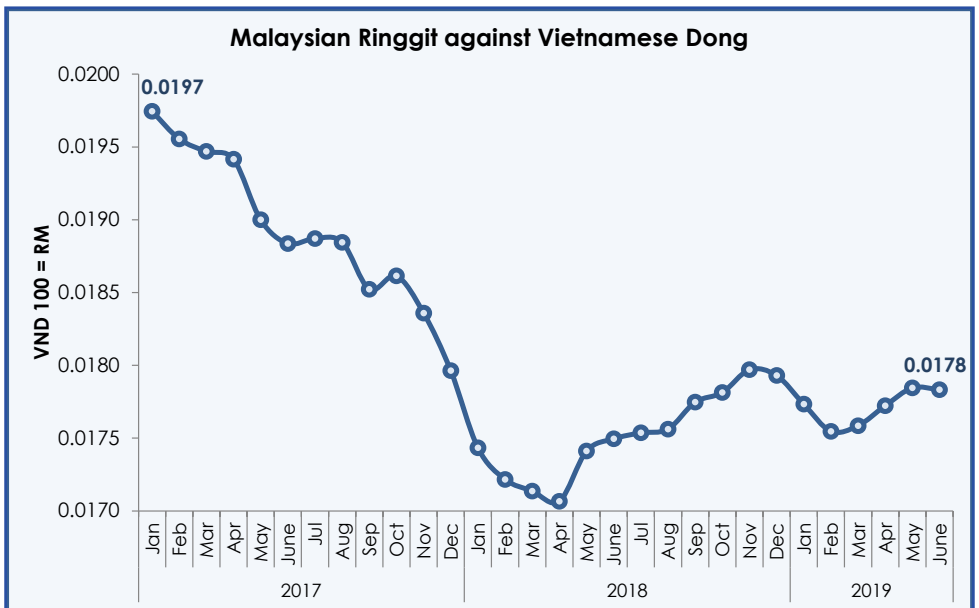
## JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019



## INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019



## VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2017 - JUNE 2019



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Malaysia  
Halal  
Export

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## MALAYSIA HALAL EXPORT

### Halal Export Value by Products Cluster

Product Category	2019 (Jan-June)		2018 (Jan-June)	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	10.3	2.5	9.4	2.4
Halal Ingredients	6.2	1.5	7.5	1.9
Cosmetics and Personal Care Products	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.4
Palm Oil Derivatives	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3
Chemical Industry	0.4	0.1	0.2	-
Pharmaceutical Products	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
<b>Total of Halal Exports</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>

Source: DOSM

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